

MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET
ACCORDING TO EC LEGISLATION 91/155/E EC

Date created: June 1998

Date revised: June 2005

1. Identification:

Commercial name: *Orange Bitter essential oil.*

Botanical Nomenclature: *Citrus aurantium.*

INCI name: *Citrus aurantium var. amara.*

CAS number: 72968 – 50 – 4.

EINECS/ELINCS number: 277 – 143 – 2.

2. Composition:

Main components: *Limonene.*

Additives (e.g. carriers, preservatives, antioxidants): *Nil.*

3. Potential Health Hazards:

Inhalation: *None identified.*

Skin: *Concentrated liquid and vapours irritating to skin by prolonged exposure.*

Eyes: *Irritating to eyes with possible damage.*

Ingestion: *Harmful if swallowed.*

4. First aid:

Inhalation: *If discomfort is felt, remove person to a well-ventilated area with plenty of fresh air.*

Skin: *Remove contaminated clothing. Wash affected area with plenty of soap and water.*

Eyes: *Flush immediately with plenty of cool water for 10 to 20 minutes. Seek medical advice from a Medical Doctor.*

Ingestion: *Seek immediate medical care.*

5. In case of fire:

Extinguishing Media: *Foam, Carbon dioxide.*

Do not use: *Water.*

Special precautions: *Wear breathing apparatus as toxic vapours may be released during fire.*

6. Spill and Leak Procedure:

Individual precautions: *Eliminate sources of ignition. Keep area well ventilated and isolate the spill.*

Environmental protection: *Prevent the liquid from entering the drains and sewers.*

Cleaning methods: *Soak up the spill using inert absorbents. For large spills, use pumps.*

7. Handling and storage:

Store in a cool, dry and dark place in suitable containers (aluminium cans or lacquer lined steel drums).

Handle in a well-ventilated area.

Keep away from sources of heat and ignition.

8. Personal Protection / Exposure control:

Respiratory protection: *Wear breathing apparatus when working in an area of high vapour concentration.*

Skin protection: *Use protective gloves. Wear protective clothing when possibility exists of contact.*

Eye protection: *Goggles should be worn.*

General precautions: *Use good industrial hygiene practise.*

9. Physiochemical properties:

Appearance:	<i>Brown-yellow liquid</i>
Odour:	<i>Fresh, citrus – typical of bitter oranges</i>
pH:	<i>Neutral</i>
Boiling point:	<i>not tested</i>
Flash point:	<i>45°C</i>
Autoignition Temperature:	<i>not tested</i>
Explosion Limits:	<i>not tested</i>
Vapour pressure (25°C):	<i>not tested</i>
Vapour Density:	<i>not tested</i>
Specific Gravity (20°C):	<i>0.845 to 0.851</i>
Optical Rotation (20°C):	<i>+92° to 97°</i>
Refractive Index (20°C):	<i>1.472 to 1.476</i>
Solubility in water (20°):	<i>Negligible</i>
Partition Coefficient log P o/w:	<i>not tested</i>
Evaporation rate:	<i>not tested</i>

10. Stability and Reactivity:

Chemical Stability: *Stable.*

Conditions to avoid: *Normally stable. Not reactive with water.*

Hazardous Decomposition Products: *Not available.*

11. Sensitisers:

Citral 0.1%, Limonene 95%, Linalool 0.4%, total 95.5%

12. Toxicological Information:

According to RIFM- Monograph:

Acute Toxicity: *Oral LD₅₀: 5 g/kg in rats.*
Dermal LD₅₀: 5 g/kg in rabbits.

Irritation: *Reported to be non-irritating up to 10%.*

Sensitisation: *Reported to be non-sensitising up to 10%.*

Phototoxicity: *Reported to be non-phototoxic.*

13. Ecotoxicological information:

Fish Toxicity: LCO/EC₅₀: *Not available.*

Bacteriotocity: ECO/EC₅₀: *Not available.*

14. Disposal Method:

Check Federal, State and Local Regulations.

15. Transport Information:

UN Number 1993: Proper shipping name: Flammable Liquid N.O.S.

Hazard Class: 3.3 Packing group: III

Transport Safety: Air (ATA/ICAO)

2/PAX309/CA310/III

Sea (IMDG-Code): 3.3/III

Rail (RID): 3.31c

Road (ADR): 3.31c

Symbol: Risk-Phrase: IO, 22,38

Safety-Phrase: 24/25

16. Legislation:

Meets IFRA and RIFM guidelines.

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FOR AND ON BEHALF OF PHOENIX NATURAL PRODUCTS:

J.S. CHANA..... (MANAGING DIRECTOR)

DATE:.....